

## **IT 462-Multi-Agent Modelling of Complex Systems**

Introduction to agent based modelling: Zero intelligence models and models with interacting agents.

kinetic exchange models: Chakraborti-Chakrabarti model, Chatterjee Chakrabarti Manna model

Percolation theory and Herding behaviour models: Galam model, Cont-Bouchaud model.

Self-Organised criticality and cellular automata models: Schelling model, Bak Tang Wiesenfeld model, traffic models.

Game-theoretical models: Cooperative and Non-cooperative games, zero sum and non-zero sum games, Nash equilibrium and Pareto optimality, Prisoner's dilemma game, Minority game, Kolkata paise restaurant problem as model for resource allocation

Network models: Erdos-Renyi model, Watts-Strogatz model, Barabasi-Albert model and their applications.

Textbook: Econophysics, Chakrabarti et al (Wiley, 2010).

## Statistical Mechanics of Complex Systems

Kinetic Exchange Theory: Ideal gas theory, kinetic wealth exchange model (with homogenous and heterogenous saving), application to opinion dynamics.

Cooperative behaviour and critical phenomena: Magnetism (Ising Model 1D and 2D), scaling theory, power laws.

Self-organised criticality: Bak Tang Wiesenfeld model for sandpile, Bak Sneppen model, avalanche dynamics and power law in cluster size distribution.

Percolation theory and its application: Bond and site percolation in 1D and 2D lattices, percolation threshold and cluster size distribution, Hoshen-Kopelman and Leath algorithms, Fractals and Hausdorff dimensionality.

Cellular automata: 1D, 2D rules and pattern formation, Moore and von Neumann neighbourhood's, Conway's game of life.

Combinatorial Optimization: P and NP-hard classes, k-SAT and Travelling salesman problems, greedy algorithm and simulated annealing algorithm.

Text book: Statistical Mechanics, Sethna (OUP, 2006)